

Qualification period and time limits

Complaint	Qualifying period	Time limit to bring claim*
Dismissal		
• Written reasons for dismissal	2 years	3 months starting from EDT
• Unfair dismissal	2 years (but reduced to none or 1 month in certain cases)	3 months starting from EDT
• Automatically unfair dismissal eg pregnancy, whistleblowing, leave for family reasons, health and safety etc	None	3 months starting from EDT
Redundancy payment	2 years	6 months from relevant date
Failure to conduct collective consultation (protective award)	None	Before the date on which the last dismissal takes effect or 3 months starting with that date
Discrimination		
• Discrimination	None	3 months from date last act complained of
• Equal pay	None	Employment Tribunal – 6 months from last day of employment Civil Court – 6 years from alleged breach
Miscellaneous		
• Guarantee pay	1 month	3 months starting from date when payment was payable
• Written particulars of employment	1 month**	3 months starting from date employment ceased
• Contract claim	None	Employment Tribunal – 3 months from EDT or last day worked Civil Court – 6 years from alleged breach

EDT = Effective Date of Termination

* These periods may be extended for early conciliation or by the Employment Tribunal

** Employers must provide written particulars within two months of commencement of employment provided the employment lasts one month or more.

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Compensation limits

Most types of compensation in employment law are subject to statutory limits which change each year. As from 6 April 2018 the main limits are:

Complaint	Limit on week's pay	Maximum award
Unfair dismissal		
• Basic award	£508	£15,240
• Compensatory award	Unlimited	The lower of £83,682 or 52 weeks' pay
• Additional award for failure to reinstate	£508	Minimum £13,208 (26 weeks' pay) Maximum £26,416 (52 weeks' pay)
Certain automatically unfair dismissals: eg health & safety or whistleblowing		
• Basic award	£508	£15,240 (minimum of £6,203 for health & safety and certain others)
• Compensatory award	Unlimited	Unlimited
Redundancy pay	£508	£15,240
Failure to conduct collective consultation (protective award)	Unlimited	90 days' pay
Discrimination	Unlimited	Unlimited
Dismissal for trade union reasons		
• Basic award	£508	£15,240 (subject to a minimum of £6,203)
• Compensatory award	Unlimited	The lower of £83,682 or 52 weeks' pay
Guarantee pay (no work provided)	£28 (per day)	£140 or 5 days in any 3 month period
Contractual claims when brought in Employment Tribunal	Unlimited	£25,000

Redundancy calculation

The right to redundancy pay starts when the employee has completed 2 years' employment. For each completed year of employment use the following multiplier:

Age of employee	Multiplier
Under the age of 22	½ x week's pay
Between 22nd and 41st birthday	1 x week's pay
41st birthday onwards	1½ x week's pay

- The 'week's pay' is an actual week's gross pay up to a maximum of £508.
- The multiplier is subject to a maximum of 30 weeks.

National minimum wage

Rate	Pay from 1 April 2018
National living wage rate (25 and over)	£7.83 per hour
Adult rate (21-24)	£7.38 per hour
Development rate (18-20)	£5.90 per hour
Youth rate (16-17)	£4.20 per hour
Apprentice rate (under 19 or in the first year of apprenticeship)	£3.70 per hour

Statutory notice

Section 86 ERA 1996 length of employment	Notice to employee by employer
Under 1 month	No statutory notice requirement
1 month to 2 years	1 week
2 years to 12 years	1 week for each completed year of employment
12 years or more	12 weeks

Notice by employee to employer is 1 week after 1 month's employment.

Family friendly leave and pay (statutory)

Type of leave	Service requirement	Length of leave
Maternity	None	52 weeks
Paternity (including adoption)	26 weeks' service at the end of the relevant week*	2 weeks to be taken within 56 days of the birth/ adoption placement
Adoption	None	52 weeks
Shared parental (including adoption)	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • 26 weeks' service at the end of the relevant week* • Both parents satisfy earnings test • Mother/adopter entitled to ML, AL, SMP, SAP or MA which she has curtailed (or returned to work) 	52 weeks for one parent, or shared if both eligible, less any ML or AL (or pay) already taken

Type of pay	Basic eligibility requirements	Amount
Maternity	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • 26 weeks' service at the end of the relevant week* • Average weekly earnings of at least £116 for the 8 weeks ending with the relevant week* 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • 90% of average weekly earnings for 6 weeks • The lower of £145.18 or 90% of average weekly earnings for following 33 weeks
Paternity (including adoption)	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Service as for paternity leave • Average weekly earnings of at least £116 for the 8 weeks ending with the relevant week* 	The lower of £145.18 or 90% of average weekly earnings for up to 2 weeks
Adoption	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • 26 weeks' service at the end of the relevant week* • Average weekly earnings of at least £116 for the 8 weeks ending with the relevant week* 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • 90% of average weekly earnings for 6 weeks • The lower of £145.18 or 90% of average weekly earnings for following 33 weeks
Shared parental (including adoption)	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • 26 weeks' service at the end of the relevant week* • Average weekly earnings of at least £116 for the 8 weeks ending with the relevant week* • Mother/adopter entitled to SMP, SAP, or MA which she has curtailed 	The lower of £145.18 or 90% of average weekly earnings for up to 39 weeks for one parent, or shared if both eligible, less any SMP, SAP or MA already taken

* The relevant week is:

- For childbirth, the 15th week before the Expected Week of Confinement (EWC)
- For adoption, the week the adopter is notified of the adoption match